

WELSH CENTRE FOR
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
CANOLFAN GYMREIG
MATERION RHYNGWLADOL



1976

THIRD
ANNUAL
REPORT
TRYDYDD
ADRODDIAD
BLYNYDDOL

Temple of Peace, Cathays Park,
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Welsh Centre for International Affairs

from 31st August 1975 – 31st August 1976

THIRD ANNUAL REPORT
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President's Foreword

Rhagair y Llwydd

The Third Annual Report of the Welsh Centre stresses several important new developments, which give further encouragement that our objectives are gradually being achieved.

The World Bank will sponsor with us in 1977 a Conference on world social and economic problems. This, taken with the support of the Overseas Development Ministry, should enable our work in this sphere to be significantly increased. In political and security matters, the appointment of a research consultant should enable us to begin the publication of monographs on important international issues. In the practical field of International Service, we are developing increasing contacts with international agencies and this together with the work of C.E.W.C.—Cymru in schools and amongst apprentices in industry, shows our concern for youth.

We have also received our first grant from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office. While more modest than we had hoped, it was still an important sign of recognition for our work at a time when such grants were under severe restriction.

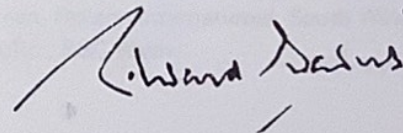
May I express my personal thanks for the continued backing of members of the Standing Conference, including our Local Authorities, whose support has been outstanding, and to the many Members of Parliament of all parties, who wrote to the Government on our behalf. Also to all my fellow Officers, Members of the Centre's Committees, the secretarial staff and to all those other supporters who have made such valued contributions to our work.

Mae Trydydd Adroddiad Blynnyddol y Ganolfan Gymreig yn pwysleisio nifer o ddatblygiadau newydd sy'n brawf pellach ein bod yn raddol yn cyrraedd ein hamcanion.

Bydd Banc y Byd cefnogi gyda ni ym 1977 Gynhadledd ar broblemau cymdeithasol ac economaidd y byd. Dylai hyn, ynghyd a chefnogaeth y Weinyddiaeth Datblygu Tramor, ein galluogi i ehangu'n sylweddol ein gwaith yn y maes hwn. Mewn materion gwleidyddol a diogelwch, dylai penodi ymgynghorydd ymchwil ein galluogi i ddechrau cyhoeddi monograffau ar faterion rhyngwladol o bwys. Ym myd Gwasaneath Rhyngwladol, yr ydym yn datblygu cysylltiadau cynyddol gyda chynrychiolwyr rhyngwladol, ac y mae hyn, yn ychwanegol at waith C.E.W.C.—Cymru yn yr ysgolion ac ymhlith prentisiaid mewn diwydiant, yn dangos ein dangos ein diddordeb mewn pobl ifanc.

Yr ydym hefyd wedi derbyn ein grant cyntaf oddi wrth y Swyddfa Dramor a'r Gymanwlad. Er ei fod yn llai nag yr oeddem wedi ei obeithio, yr oedd, fodd bynnag, yn arwydd pwysig bod ein gwaith yn cael ei gydnabod ar adeg pan oedd cwtogi llym ar grantiau.

Hoffwn ddiolch yn bersonol am gefnogaeth gyson aelodau'r Gynhadledd Sefydlog, gan gynnwys ein hawdurdodau lleol am eu cymorth eithriadol, ac i lawer o Aelodau Seneddol o bob plaid am ysgrifennu at y Llywodraeth ar ein rhan. Hefyd i'm holl gyd-Swyddogion, Aelodau o Bwyllgorau'r Ganolfan, y staff ysgrifenyddol ac i'n holl gefnogwyr eraill sydd wedi cyfrannu-mor hael at ein gwaith.



The Welsh Centre and the World

In democratic societies government policies, whether at home or abroad, are circumscribed by the support and understanding they can attract from the general public who voted them into power. This is why it is so important that we maintain a well-informed public opinion, and this is why the work of the Welsh Centre for International Affairs is so significant at the present time.

We live in an inter-dependent world of growing complexity. Events in the remotest parts of the world have a direct or indirect bearing on our lives here at home. Antagonism between Israel and her Arab neighbours has quadrupled the cost of our oil and has even at times threatened to destroy our industrial life by cutting off the supply of this essential source of energy. The success or failure of arms-limitation talks between the U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R. will indirectly affect the size of our own defence budget. The repeated failure of the Russian grain harvest indirectly affects the world price of feeding stuffs and puts up the cost of food in our shops. The huge gap in living standards between the world's Northern and Southern hemispheres produces tensions which threaten us all. Success or failure in developing the European Community will have a direct effect upon how we live in the last quarter of this century.

The Welsh Centre, both by its own efforts in promoting conferences, meetings and studies, and through its close co-operation with its constituent organisations, the Welsh branches of the United Nations Association, the Freedom from Hunger Campaign and the Council for Education in World Citizenship, carries out a vital task in ensuring that we in Wales concern ourselves with these broad issues. For without proper understanding of them we can never make wise decisions on questions nearer home.

In 1976 the U.S.A. has been celebrating the 200th anniversary of its birth as a nation, and much of the activity of the Centre has been concerned with encouraging a deeper awareness of American history and American attitudes. The response has been enormously encouraging and I believe the interest kindled in universities, in schools and among the general public will remain for many years to come. Thus does the Welsh Centre broaden our vision of the world about us and make a vital contribution to the political life of the Principality.

LORD HARLECH

Membership

OFFICERS

President	Hon. Edward Davies
Hon. Treasurer	Sir Julian Hodge
Director	W. R. Davies
Chairman of Co-ordinating Committee	Malcolm Pill

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CO-ORDINATING COMMITTEE

Dr. J. A. Davies	Standing Conference
Hon. Jonathan Davies	David Davies Memorial Institute
William Davies	United Nations Association, Welsh National Council
Dr. Meredydd G. Hughes	Council for Education in World Citizenship-Cymru
Dr. T. P. Jones	United Nations Association, Welsh National Council
Mrs. J. T. Morgan	Freedom From Hunger Campaign, Wales
Hon. Consultants	Edgar Buck
	Lord Harlech
	Dr. Glyn O. Phillips
Hon. Deputy Treasurer	Michael Gwyther

STANDING CONFERENCE

Mrs. G. Ashford	Secretary, Liberal Party, Wales
D. G. Badham	Chairman, Development Corporation for Wales
L. Bewsher	Assistant Principal, South Glamorgan Institute of Higher Education
Rev. Wyndham Bold	Council of Churches for Wales
Mrs. I. V. Chamberlain	Save the Children Fund
John Coles	Representative, British Council, Wales
D. Andrew Davies	Secretary, Welsh Joint Education Committee
D. Ivor Davies	Chairman, Trade Union Congress, Wales
Ednyfed Hudson Davies	Chairman, Wales Tourist Board
Dr. Elwyn Davies	
Eryl Davies	Chief Inspector, Department of Education & Science, Wales
Dr. J. A. Davies	Principal, The Normal College, Bangor
Robert Davies	International Service, UN Association
G. Edwards	Chairman, Rotary International, South Wales
Owen Edwards	Controller, BBC Wales

Brian Evans Director, Information Division, Welsh Office
 Gwynfor Evans, M.P. President, Plaid Cymru
 Dr. Myrddin Evans
 A. Foster UN Association, Welsh National Council
 Duncan Gardiner Editor, Western Mail
 Philip Goodwin, Regional Organiser, Oxfam
 Colonel Sir Alastair Graesser
 Rabbi Dr. Gerhard Graf
 Emlyn Hooson, Q.C., M.P. Leader, Welsh Liberal Party
 L. Hopwood Secretary, Council for Wales of Voluntary Youth Services
 J. Cyril Hughes Director, Urdd Gobaith Cymru
 David Hunt Treasurer UNA (Wales) Trust
 Professor Ieuan John Department of International Politics, University College Aberystwyth
 Goronwy J. Jones UN Association Welsh National Council
 J. Emrys Jones Regional Organiser, Labour Party, Wales
 Leslie Jones Secretary for Welsh Education
 Ian Kelsall Secretary, Confederation of British Industry Wales.
 D. T. Laws Central Office Agent, Conservative Party, Wales
 Meirion Lewis Chief Executive, Development Corporation for Wales
 Gwyn Morgan Representative for Wales, Commission of the EEC
 P. Morley-Smith Chairman, Confederation of British Industry, Wales
 The Most Rev. John Murphy Archbishop of Cardiff
 Sir Alfred Nicholas
 Dr. A. B. Oldfield-Davies President, CEWC-Cymru
 Lady Amy Parry-Williams
 G. Pennington Royal British Legion, Wales
 Dr. Glyn O. Phillips UN Association, Welsh National Council
 Gomer Roberts, District Governor, Rotary, North Wales
 Michael Roberts, M.P. Conservative, Cardiff North-West
 Rabbi B. Rogosnitzky
 B. Rowlands Welsh Secondary Schools Association
 Simon Stocker Secretary, War on Want, Wales
 Aneurin M. Thomas Director, Welsh Arts Council
 Sir Ben Bowen Thomas
 Rt. Hon. George Thomas, M.P. Labour, Cardiff West
 J. Gareth Thomas Registrar, University of Wales
 H. Hugh Thomas Treasurer, UN Association, Welsh National Council
 Hywel Vaughan Regional Officer, National Union of Teachers

Wynford Vaughan Thomas Executive Director, HTV
 Rev. Wynn Vittle Secretary, Christian Aid, Wales
 Arthur Williams Representing Editor, Liverpool Daily Post
 Dafydd Williams General Secretary, Plaid Cymru
 The Most Rev. G. O. Williams Archbishop of Wales
 Mrs. I. Williams Chairman, Women's Advisory Council, UN Association
 George Wright Secretary, Trades Union Congress, Wales

COUNTY COUNCILS

Clwyd T. M. Haydn Rees
 County Councillor David Schwartz
 County Councillor D. G. E. Davies
 County Councillor Mrs. E. Jones Parry
 Gwent County Councillor R. G. Evans
 County Councillor Michael Lewis
 County Councillor T. D. Roberts
 County Councillor Owen Wainwright
 South Glamorgan County Councillor David Evans
 County Councillor J. D. Hinds
 West Glamorgan County Councillor T. J. Evans
 County Councillor A. J. K. Hare

DISTRICT COUNCILS

Alyn & Deeside Councillor Mrs. G. Williams
 Arfon Councillor H. Owen
 Cardiff City Councillor Mrs. M. Newman
 Carmarthen Councillor G. Rees
 Ceredigion Councillor Ll. D. Jones
 Colwyn Borough Councillor W. H. Roberts
 Delyn Borough Councillor M. I. Glazier
 Dinefwr Borough Councillor I. B. L. Samways
 Dwyfor Councillor Rev. Herbert Thomas
 Llanelli Borough Councillor W. R. Thomas
 Lliw Valley Borough Councillor B. J. Sheerman
 Merthyr Borough Councillor G. Foster
 Ogwr Borough Councillor K. King
 Preseli Councillor G. O. Absalom
 Radnor Councillor D. T. Murray
 Rhuddlan Borough Councillor O. T. Lewis
 Rhymney Valley Councillor John Evans
 South Pembrokeshire Councillor Miss W. R. Hallett

Swansea City	Councillor E. A. James
Taff Ely Borough	Councillor W. R. Jacob
Vale of Glamorgan Borough	Councillor C. H. A. Davies
Wrexham-Maelor Borough	Councillor Gwyn Evans
Ynys-Mon Borough	Councillor J. Medwyn Hughes

EXECUTIVE STAFF

W. R. Davies, M.A.	Director
J. H. Copley, M.A., B.Sc., (Econ.)	Assistant Director
Miss Ceinwen Mathias, B.A.	
A. P. Wickens, B.A.	
Miss Janice Murdoch, B.A.	
Goronwy J. Jones F.R.H.S.	Research Consultant

UNA (WALES) TRUST

Trustees

Malcolm Pill	Chairman
W. R. Davies	
Dr. T. P. Jones	
Mrs. J. T. Morgan	
H. Hugh Thomas	

Hon. Treasurer	David Hunt, F.C.A. — Mann Judd
Solicitors	Messrs. Phillips & Buck, 30 Park Place, Cardiff
Auditors	Messrs. Jackson, Pixley, West, Grimwood, Cardiff

SECRETARIAL STAFF

Mrs. J. Barker
Mrs. F. Morgan
Mrs. S. Phillips
Miss A. Baltzars

The Second Anniversary

Mr. James Callaghan, M.P., the then Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, now Prime Minister, was the guest speaker at the Second Anniversary Meeting of the Welsh Centre for International Affairs, which took place on United Nations Day, 24 October, at the Temple of Peace. The Chairman was the Hon. Edward Davies.

The Temple was crowded with over 500 people, widely representative of Welsh life and institutions. Among those present were the Chairman of Dyfed and West Glamorgan County Councils, County Councillors H. H. Roberts and John Allison, while County Councillor Emyr Currie-Jones gave a welcome on behalf of the South Glamorgan County Council.

In his speech, Mr. Callaghan emphasised that in the interdependent world of to-day, it was in Britain's interest to make international institutions work. He specially mentioned Britain's part in bringing about concessions and agreement, rather than confrontation, between the richer and poorer countries, at the United Nations Seventh Special Assembly in September 1975, where commodities were a key issue.

The Foreign Secretary was also concerned with the problem of nuclear proliferation and he put forward the following propositions: that members of the United Nations should solemnly affirm that each and all of them would not convert nuclear materials from civil use to military use; that this solemn declaration should be reinforced by agreement to accept a common system of international inspection through the International Atomic Energy Agency; that there should be one set of rules for all countries in the world and all nuclear materials and facilities should be brought within the common inspection system; that the I.A.E.A. should assume responsibility for inspection of enrichment and processing plants, in addition to its present task of safeguarding nuclear reactors; that the new set of common rules should be based on monitoring nuclear material and account for its use at all stages through the life of the fuel.

The United States Bicentennial

1976 was the two hundredth anniversary of the Declaration of Independence and the Welsh Centre suitably commemorated the occasion. A Wales Sub-Committee of the United States Bicentennial Liaison Committee was set up under the Chairmanship of Sir Cennydd Traherne. The Director of the Centre was a member and also a member of the steering Committee.

£1,000 was kindly made available by the Wales Bicentennial Sub-Committee to assist the Welsh Centre in its Bicentennial programme.

The Welsh Centre was accorded official recognition by the American Revolution Bicentennial Administration for its Bicentennial programme. As a result, a Certificate of Recognition and Official Bicentennial Flag have been received from the United States.

(a) VISIT OF THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR, CARDIFF, 12-13 MARCH, 1976

The highlight of the year was the visit of the new Ambassador, Mrs. Anne Armstrong, to Cardiff, as the guest of the Centre. This was her first official engagement in Britain, a mere week after her arrival. Mrs. Armstrong attended the pre-Annual General Meeting Rally of the Welsh National Council of the U.N. Association, which took the form of a Concert by the Cardiff Polyphonic Choir at Bethel Baptist Chapel, Whitchurch. The Chairman was Lord Harlech.

Later, the Ambassador attended a dinner given in her honour at Cardiff Castle, when the host was Sir Julian Hodge, the Honorary Treasurer of the Welsh Centre.

Mrs. Armstrong's other engagements included a courtesy call on the Lord Mayor of Cardiff, Sir Charles Hallinan, with whom she stayed at the Mansion House, a lunch given by the Chairman of the South Glamorgan County Council, County Councillor Mrs. E. Joy Davies, and visits to Cardiff Arms Park and the Welsh National Folk Museum at St. Fagans. Mrs. Armstrong was accompanied by her husband, Mr. Tobin Armstrong, during her visit.

(b) MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES

(i) International Residential Conference for Students in Industry, Bangor, 18-21 September, 1975.

This Conference, organised in conjunction with the Development Corporation for Wales, was attended by over fifty representatives from Wales and nineteen from Europe, U.S.A. and Canada. The theme 'Europe and the U.S.A.', covered economic links, trade unionism, mass communication, education and links between Wales and the U.S.A. A visit was made to the Trawsfynydd Nuclear Power Station, and a reception for the overseas students given by the Lord Mayor of Cardiff. The Conference was part-sponsored by the E.E.C.

(ii) North-East Wales Rally, Wrexham, 15 December, 1975

Lord Harlech, former Ambassador to the United States and Honorary Consultant to the Welsh Centre, was the guest speaker, and the meeting was organised in conjunction with the Wrexham-Maelor Borough Council and the Extra Mural Department, University College, Bangor. In his address, Lord Harlech said that despite some recent serious blemishes, the United States was still a country of idealism and the vast majority of its people still wishes to build a good society, and be good and concerned citizens of the world. It was against this background that one had to try and appreciate the impact of the debacle in South East Asia and the scandal of Watergate. Most Americans sincerely believed that their involvement in Vietnam arose from worthy motives, to defend a small country under attack by hostile external forces.

Civic welcomes were given by the Mayor of Wrexham-Maelor, Councillor Mrs. A. McConville and the Vice-Chairman of Clwyd County Council, County Councillor David Schwartz, The Chairman of Gwynedd County Council, County Councillor Tom Jones also attended. The Chairman was Mr. Tom Jones, (Shotton), Vice-Chairman of the Wales Bicentennial Committee. The Gettysburg address was read by Paul Rayfield, Yale Sixth Form College, and the Choir of Bromfield School also participated.

(iii) Rhyd-Ddu, Gwynedd, 19 March, 1976

A one-day Welsh-medium Conference on the United States was held for Sixth Formers. Speakers included Mrs. Eleri Elliot, (Coleg Normal, Bangor), 'Contemporary American Society', Dr. Cyril Parry, (University College, Bangor) 'Politics in the U.S.A.', Mr. Bryn Lloyd Jones, (Coleg Normal) 'American Education', Mr. Geraint Jones (Coleg Normal) and Mr. Brynmor Jones, (H.M.I.), 'Historical Links between Wales and the U.S.A.'.

(iv) Swansea, 10 April, 1976

A special morning at the all-Wales Residential Sixth Form Conferences was devoted to the United States. Speakers included Mr. R. G. Mathias (Lecturer and Writer) 'Wales and the U.S.A.', and Mr. B. J. Sheerman (University College, Swansea), 'America and Democratic Ideas: '1776-1976'.

(Further meetings and Conferences will take place in Cardiff, Aberystwyth, Abergavenny and Bangor, after 31 August and will be described in the 1977 Annual Report).

(c) LATCHSTRING

In May 1976, a party of seventeen from Wales visited the United States for 'Latchstring '76'. (The hanging of a latchstring on the door was a traditional American sign of hospitality). The party was part of a United Kingdom group, co-ordinated by the Council for International Contact. The main feature of the visit were the homestays with American families in Southern and Northern

Pennsylvania, where many people from Wales emigrated during the last one hundred and fifty years. Visits were made to New York and Washington. If there is sufficient demand, it is possible that 'Latchstring' can be repeated on an annual basis.

(d) MUSIC ABROAD

Mrs. Marjorie James, the wife of a senior United States diplomat, is arranging for young American concert artistes travelling in Europe to be available for concerts and recitals in Wales. The Welsh Centre accordingly informed Local Authorities, the University Colleges, Colleges of Education, Arts Associations and other appropriate bodies. The first two such recitals, were given by Miss Donna Stoering of California, winner of the 1972 Dimitri Metropoulos Piano Competition and the 1974 Golden West Young Pianist Competition, on 27-28 May at the Welsh National College of Music and Drama and the Gwent Institute of Higher Education in Caerleon.

(e) VISIT TO NEW YORK

Mrs. J. T. Morgan, President, Welsh National Council, U.N. Association, and Mr. H. Hugh Thomas, Honorary Treasurer, were in New York in August for 'Wales Week'. They visited the United Nations and attended a General Assembly debate, when the New International Economic Order was discussed. They also met Mr. Ivor Richard, the United Kingdom Ambassador, whom they had previously met in Wales at the Welsh Centre some months before.

(f) GENERAL

In addition to the activities listed above, the Welsh National Council of the UN Association and the Council for Education in World Citizenship-Cymru adopted the Bicentennial as part of their programmes among branches and schools in Wales

Information about the Welsh Centre's Bicentennial Programme will appear in a planned series of publications by the American Revolution Bicentennial Administration and placed in the National Archives in Washington.

Activities

(a) ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

(i) International Women's Year

As stated in the 1975 Report, 1975 was proclaimed International Women's Year by the U.N. General Assembly to concentrate the international community's attention on the advancement of the status of women all over the world. A description of events to 31 August 1975, was contained in that Report.

The third meeting at District Council level in Wales took place in Caerphilly, 11 October, organised by the Rhymney District Council. Speakers included Mr. Michael Foot, M.P., Secretary of State for Employment, Baroness White of Rhymney, Mrs. Betty Ambatielos and Dr. Elphis Christopher. The Chairman was Mr. W. R. Davies, Director of the Welsh Centre.

Dr. Grace Thornton, United Kingdom Secretary of I.W.Y., and Mr. Davies spoke at the South Wales and West of England meeting of the Business and Professional Women's Clubs at Cardiff on 27 September. Mrs. J. T. Morgan spoke at a meeting of representatives of all Women's Organisations in Swansea and Gower on 14 March. On 24 November, Mrs. Morgan and Mr. Davies attended a Reception at 10 Downing Street.

No less than thirteen out of the forty-eight page Official Report for International Women's Year were devoted to events in Wales.

(ii) U.N. Law of the Sea Conference (UNCLOS)

The fourth session took place in New York from March-May 1976 and the fifth session commenced in August. Consequently, the sea and its resources, and the problems of pollution were a general themes running through our major conferences.

(a) The Conflict of the Uses of Waters off the Western Coast of the United Kingdom, Swansea, 19-21 September (organised in conjunction with the David Davies Memorial Institute, London). Mr. George Thomson, E.E.C. Commissioner for Regional Affairs and Mr. T. Alec Jones, M.P. Under-Secretary, Welsh Office, welcomed the delegates. Welcomes were also extended by the Chairman of the West Glamorgan County Council, County Councillor John Allison, by the Deputy Mayor of Swansea. Councillor W. Siverston, and the Principal of University College, Swansea, Professor Robert Steel. Speakers included Mr. James Fawcett, Ex-President of the European Commission of Human Rights, Dr. R. I. Currie, Director, Scottish Marine Biological Association, Mr. Richard Murray, White Fish Authority, Edinburgh, Mr. D. H. Cushing, MAFF Fisheries Laboratory, Lowestoft, Captain E. Dudley, Harbourmaster, Milford Haven, Dr. Ian Fells, Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Mr. R. S. Glover, Director, Institute for Marine Environmental Research

Plymouth, Mr. F. G. Larminie, Chief Scientific Adviser, B.P. Trading, London, Dr. Colm Eocha, Chairman, National Conservancy, Eire, and Mr. J. Wardley Smith, Technical Manager, International Tanker Owners' Pollution Federation Ltd., London.

(b) The Hill, Abergavenny, 7-9 November, 1975 (organised in conjunction with the Gwent Education Committee). The Conference looked at the question of the sea and its resources on a world basis and more closely at the North and Celtic Seas. Speakers included Mr. Vaughan Lowe, Department of Law, UWIST, Mr. Brian Lymbery, Executive Secretary, Prince of Wales Committee, Mr. John Shade, National Secretary, World Development Movement, and Dr. Naylor Firth, Senior Officer, Welsh Office Environmental Protection Unit.

(c) Bangor Normal College, 22 November (organised in conjunction with the Extra Mural Department, University College of North Wales, Bangor). The guest speaker was Mrs. Elizabeth Young (Lady Kennet) and the Chairman, Dr. J. A. Davies, Principal, Normal College, Bangor. The conference divided into four panels for detailed discussion.

(d) Tenby, 28 February (organised in conjunction with the Extra Mural Department, University College, Aberystwyth). The guest speakers were Professor A. J. Couper, Head of the Department of Maritime Studies, UWIST, and Mr. John Barrett, former Warden of Dale Fort Nature Centre. Over seventy people attended this first Welsh Centre Conference in South Pembrokeshire from all parts of Dyfed.

Reports of these Conferences are available, on request, from the Welsh Centre.

(iii) Other major United Nations Conferences. Three other U.N. Social and Economic Conferences took place during the period covered by the Report — the Fourth U.N. Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD IV), in Nairobi in May, the U.N. Conference on Human Settlements (HABITAT), in Vancouver, May — June, and the tripartite International Labour Organisation Conference on Employment, Income Distribution and Social Progress, and the International Division of Labour, in Geneva in June. Mr. Chris Stockwell of the World Development Movement, London, who was at UNCTAD, spoke to the Development Committee in February.

The themes of these Conferences will be amongst those covered by the Conference being held in conjunction with the World Bank (see (iv) below).

(iv) The World Bank The Welsh Centre will be holding a Conference on major world social and economic problems in Cardiff, in conjunction with the World Bank 27-28 June, 1977. The World Bank has made available a grant of \$/2000. Consultations are taking place with a representative range of Welsh bodies about the Conference.

(v) Overseas Development Ministry The Ministry has made an initial matching grant of £2,500 to the Welsh Centre for 1976/77, towards the administrative costs of the Centre. The Director of the Welsh Centre was invited by the Minister of Overseas Development, Mr. Reg Prentice, M.P., to be a member of a Working Party, to prepare a report on the future United Kingdom structure for development education and information for non-Governmental organisations. The activities of the Welsh Centre in the Economic and Social spheres are augmented by the work of the Specialist Committees on Development and Maritime Affairs, described on page 23.

(b) POLITICAL AND SECURITY AFFAIRS

(i) The United States Bicentennial

Because of the special nature of the Bicentennial, it has been included in a separate section (see pages 10 — 12). The Bicentennial formed a major part of our political and security activities for the year.

(ii) Lord Goronwy-Roberts

The Under-Secretary, now Minister of State at the Foreign & Commonwealth Office, was the guest speaker at Newport on 28 November, 1975, when over 300 people from Gwent filled the main hall at the College of Further Education, Nash Road, Newport. Civic welcomes were given by the Mayor of Newport, Councillor R. Williams, and by the Chairman of the Gwent County Council, County Councillor D. J. Williams. County Councillor Michael Lewis was the Chairman. In his address, Lord Goronwy-Roberts said that the most fundamental and politically desisive issue in the world today was the division between the rich and the poor. This issue of inequality dominated international politics and discussions at the United Nations. He stressed the great responsibility which Britain as one of the rich countries had for the developing countries. Britain was emerging as an important negotiator and bridge-builder between rich and poor, with her unique position as at once a member of the Commonwealth, the E.E.C. and the United Nations.

(iii) Mr. Ivor Richard

The Permanent Representative and Ambassador of the United Kingdom to the United Nations, paid his first visit to Wales in his official capacity on 5 February.

Mr. Richard paid courtesy calls on the Vice-Chairman of the Gwent County Council, County Councillor A. J. West, the Mayor of Swansea, Councillor Herbert Morgan, and the Chairman of the West Glamorgan County Council, County Councillor John Allison. He addressed an audience of over four hundred at the Temple of Peace, on 'The United Nations after Thirty Years', when civic welcomes were given by the Lord Mayor of Cardiff, Sir Charles Hallinan, and the Chairman of the South Glamorgan County Council, County

Councillor Mrs. E. Joy Davies, and, later, a gathering at University College, Swansea, on the same theme. The respective Chairmen were the Director of the Welsh Centre and Professor Glanmor Williams.

Mr. Richard emphasised three outstanding achievements of the United Nations: that the Cold War had been fought by rhetoric and not by force of arms; United Nations supervision of the decolonisation process, when its member states increased rapidly to well over a hundred from the original fifty one; and the setting up of a global network of economic and social institutions like the World Health Organisation (WHO), Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), to tackle world problems of health, hunger, disease and ignorance. Mr. Richard said that Britain had an important role to play at the United Nations in the next ten to fifteen years, when the world agenda would be dominated by vast economic problems. Because of its relationship with the United States, the E.E.C. and the Commonwealth developing countries, Britain could interpret their views one to another and have an important bridge-building function.

(iv) Lord Caradon

The former Permanent Representative of the United Kingdom at the United Nations visited West Wales April 12 - 15. Lord Caradon addressed the National Residential Sixth Form Conference at Swansea, paid courtesy calls on the Dyfed and West Glamorgan County Councils, where he was received by the Chairman, County Councillor H. Heulyn Roberts, and the Vice-Chairman, County Councillor L. G. Penhaligan, respectively, the Mayor of the Rhondda, Councillor L. G. Jones, the Chairman of South Pembrokeshire District Council, Councillor T. Griffiths, and the Mayor of Lliw Valley, Councillor H. Garfield Williams, where Lord Caradon addressed a full meeting of the Council. Lord Caradon also addressed U.N. Association meetings in Llwynypia, Tenby, Carmarthen and Llanelli, organised by the local branches.

(v) Mr. Frank Field

The Director of the U.N. Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Secretary-General designate of the World Federation of U.N. Associations (at Geneva from 1 September) visited North Wales, 16 - 18 June.

Mr. Field paid courtesy calls on the Chairman of Clwyd County Council, County Councillor David Schwartz, the Mayor of Rhuddlan, Councillor R. G. Spacey, Colwyn Borough, Councillor D. Mars-Jones, Ynys Mon Borough, Councillor Mrs. M. Edwards and Arfon Borough, Councillor W. Trefor Hughes, Mr. Field also spoke at meetings in the North East Wales Institute of Higher Education in Connah's Quay and in Llangefni.

The activities of the Welsh Centre in the Political and Security spheres are

augmented by the work of the Specialist Political and Security Committee described on page 24 .

(c) GOODWILL MESSAGE OF THE YOUTH OF WALES TO THE YOUTH OF THE WORLD - 18 May, 1976

The 1976 Goodwill Message was prepared by pupils at the C.E.W.C. - Cymru National Welsh-Medium Conference for Sixth Formers at Aberystwyth in 1975. To commemorate the Message, the Annual Ceremony was held at the Temple of Peace, attended by over one hundred and sixty, first and second formers from ten schools in Cardiff and district. The message was read aloud by pupils in ten languages: English, Spanish, Gujerati, German, Arabic, Italian, French, Hebrew, Hindi and Welsh. The ceremony emphasised the themes of hunger and poverty, and the need for education. It was conducted by Miss Ceinwen Mathias.

(d) SCHOOLS CURRICULUM PROJECT

Financed by a grant from the Catherine and Lady Grace James Foundation, the C.E.W.C. - Cymru Curriculum Development Project to investigate, The Place, Organisation and Teaching of World Studies in Welsh Schools is now working to produce a 'World Studies' Course to be offered to schools.

The six teachers' panels have met and discussed the principles, method and content of such a course and the framework has been evolved in detail. The teachers are now examining the course looking at available teaching materials, and testing materials and ideas in the classroom, preparatory to drawing up suggestions and recommendations for the course.

(e) INTERNATIONAL SERVICE PROGRAMME

Summer International Workcamps

The summer workcamp programme was increased from seven camps in 1975 to thirteen camps in 1976. This made the Welsh Centre the second largest organiser of international workcamps in the United Kingdom. Over one hundred and fifty volunteers were involved from twelve countries: Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Holland, Italy, Poland, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and Wales.

3 July-24 July	St. Brides Dyfed	Kensington Geriatric Hospital, working in the hospital and helping patients.
4 July-24 July	Denbigh, Clwyd	Manual project, clearing and preparation of an area to be used by patients.
10 July-24 July	Dale, Dyfed	Manual environmental project.
15 July-31 July	Cwmwrdu, Dyfed	Social project, providing holiday scheme for young people

24 July-13 August	Cardiff, S.Glam.	Manual project in conjunction with Cardiff Voluntary Community Services Committee, decorating homes of elderly people.
24 July-7 August	Dale, Dyfed	Manual environmental project
24 July-7 August	Neath, W.Glam.	Manual environmental project, clearing Neath and Tynant Canal.
24 July-7 August	Margam, W.Glam.	Manual environmental project at Margam Park
31 July-13 August	Cardiff, S.Glam.	Rookwood Hospital - Manual project making a paved area for the patients.
31 July-21 August	Rhydyfelin, Mid Glam.	Playscheme for young people
31 July-28 August	Glyncoch, Mid Glam.	Playscheme for young people
31 July-28 August	Gilfach Goch Mid Glam.	Playscheme for young people
21 August-11 Sept.	Rhandirmwyn Dyfed	Manual project at College for mentally handicapped.

The workcamp programme attracted good press publicity. Among the visitors were H.R.H. Prince of Wales, who visited the camps at Dale, Neath and Margam, held in conjunction with the Prince of Wales Committee on the Countryside, and County Councillor Carey M. George, Chairman of Dyfed County Council, visited the camps at St. Brides, Cwmwrdu and Rhandirmwyn. Receptions were held for the volunteers so that they could meet local authority leaders and representatives of the local communities, in which they were working.

(f) DIARY OF CONFERENCES, SPECIAL MEETINGS TOURS AND EXHIBITIONS

18-21 September 1975	Bangor	International Residential Conference for Students in Industry-opened by Mr. Wm. Miller, Minister, U.S. Embassy, London.
19-21 September 1975	Swansea	Conflict of the Uses of the Waters off the Western Coast of the United Kingdom - opened by Mr. George Thomson, E.E.C. Commissioner for Regional Policy.
11 October 1975	Caerphilly	International Women's Year - Mr. Michael Foot, Secretary of State for Employment, Lady White of Rhymney.

24 October 1975 (United Nations Day)	Temple of Peace	Second Annual General Meeting. Second Anniversary Meeting - Mr. James Callaghan, M.P., Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs.
7-9 November 1975	Abergavenny	The Sea and Its Resources
22 November 1975	Bangor	The Sea and Its Resources
24 November 1975	Neath	South and West Wales Apprentices' Conference
28 November 1975	Newport	Lord Goronwy-Roberts, Under-Secretary of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office
10 December 1975 (Human Rights Day)	Temple of Peace	Inter-Faiths Service
13 December 1975	Wrexham	The U.S. Bicentennial - Lord Harlech, former Ambassador to the United States
18 December 1975	Temple of Peace	Lt. Col. D.S.F. Bult-Francis, United Kingdom Director of U.N.I.C.E.F.
5 February 1976	Cwmbran Temple of Peace Swansea	Mr. Ivor Richard, United Kingdom Ambassador to the United Nations
12 February 1976	Temple of Peace	Mr. Chris Stockwell, World Development Movement.
16 February 1976	Temple of Peace	Mr. Mark Cherniavski, World Bank
28 February 1976	Tenby	The Sea and Its Resources
12-13 March 1976	Cardiff	Mrs. Anne Armstrong, Ambassador of the United States
13 March 1976	Whitchurch	U.N. Association, Annual General Meeting
9-15 April 1976	Swansea	National Residential Sixth Form Conference
12-15 April 1976	Rhondda Swansea Tenby Pembroke Carmarthen Llanelli	Lord Caradon, former United Kingdom Ambassador to the United Nations
10-28 May 1976	United States	'Latchstring '76' - Family Homestay Programme

15 May 1976	Temple of Peace	C.E.W.C. — Cymru Annual General Meeting
12 June 1976	Cardiff	U.N.I.C.E.F. Exhibition
16-18 June 1976	Mold, Prestatyn Colwyn Bay Bangor Llangefni	Mr. Frank Field, Director, U.N. Connahs Quay Association, Great Britain and Northern Ireland
July/August	All Wales	International Service Camps.

Finance

To 31st August, 1976, the gross equivalent of £77170 has been raised and covenanted and a further sum of £4000 has been promised. These funds, with the exception of specially earmarked donations of £2650 are held in the UNA (Wales) Trust.

Member organisations of the Co-Ordinating Committee each contribute a £25 annual fee to the Welsh Centre for International Affairs account, which at 31st August, 1976 stood at £1575. A proportion of the costs of the Annual Report was met from this account.

The Welsh Centre received a grant of £1000 from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office for 1975/76. A further application has been made for £5000 per annum which would be the per annum return on £50,000 to match the amount raised for the Welsh Centre during the official Public Appeal from October 1970 to December 1972.

The following special grants have been received: £1000 from the Wales Sub-Committee for the US Bicentennial for the Welsh Centre's Bicentennial Programme, £2500 from the Overseas Development Ministry for 1976/77 towards the administrative costs of the Welsh Centre. £2000 from the World Bank for a Conference in Cardiff in June 1977. While these special grants enable the Welsh Centre to undertake specialised activities, the Centre is grateful to the Welsh local authorities for their annual contributions of some £5000 which provide the essential financial basis for its operations.

Legacies The Welsh Centre has received its first legacy and it may accordingly be appropriate to remind members of the 1972 Finance Act. This Act made valuable concessions to charities and gifts can mitigate the donor's own taxation. Section 119 makes certain gifts of property to charities exempt from Capital Gains Tax. The 1975 Finance Act excludes from Capital Transfer Tax gifts to charities up to certain limits. The gift may be made in the Lifetime of the donor, or in his or her will.

Anyone kindly minded to benefit the Trust in this way should seek the advice of his or her solicitor on the substantial benefits involved. Such legacies should be made payable to the UNA (Wales) Trust, (Charity Number 259701).

New Appointments

Mr. Goronwy Jones (Bridgend) has been appointed Research Consultant. A long-standing member of the Executive Committee of the Welsh National Council of the U.N. Association, Mr. Jones is the author of 'Wales and the Quest for Peace'. His earlier works include 'Challenge to the Peacemakers', 'The Veto Controversy', and 'Security from Aggression'. Mr. Jones is a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society.

As part of the Government-sponsored 'Job Creation' programme, the Welsh Centre successfully applied for three additional employees. The salaries, costs and a proportion of expenses are being met by the Government.

The new Field Officer is Arnold Wickens, an Honours Graduate of University College, Cardiff, the Information/Research Officer, Miss Janice Murdoch, an Honours Graduate of Birmingham University, and the Office Junior, Miss Alvina Baltzars.

These appointments are each sponsored for a twelve month period.

Specialist Committees

(a) DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

Members include representatives of the leading aid organisations in Wales — Rev. Wyn Vittle (Christian Aid), Mr. John Copley (U.N. Association and F.F.H.C.-Wales), Mr. Philip Goodwin (O.X.F.A.M.), Mrs. Irene Chamberlain (Save The Children Fund), Mr. Simon Stocker (War on Want), Miss Ceinwen Mathias (C.E.W.C. — Cymru) and the Director of the Welsh Centre.

Members were involved in the economic and social activities of the Welsh Centre, described on page 13. The way in which the Committee would participate was planned at the September meeting. In February, the Committee was addressed by Mr. Chris Stockwell (World Development Movement, London), on the forthcoming UNCTAD IV Conference in Nairobi, which Mr. Stockwell was attending. In June, discussion was centred on the result of UNCTAD IV and the World Employment Conference.

Outline plans for 1976/77 were also considered, including the Committee's role in the World Bank Conference in June 1977. Mr. Vittle toured Christian Aid projects in seven Caribbean countries: Haiti, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, Guyana, Dominican Republic and Antigua.

The members of the different organisations on the Committee appreciated its value in enabling them to meet together from time to time, in providing opportunities to work together on specific projects and in enabling them to keep one another informed about their various activities, with the resultant avoidance of duplication and overlap.

(b) MARITIME COMMITTEE

Members include Professors E. Brown, A. D. Couper, K. W. Patchett, Mr. Vaughan Lowe and Dr. Peter Fricke (all of University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology, Cardiff), Professor Ivor Isaac, (University College, Swansea) Professors J. Darbyshire and G. E. Fogg (Marine Science Laboratories, Anglesey), and ex-officio, Mr. Malcolm Pill (Chairman, Welsh Centre Co-ordinating Committee). The Committee kept under review the progress of the U.N. Conference on the Law of the Sea and, together with the David Davies Memorial Institute, London, organised a Conference on 'The Conflict of the Uses of the Waters off the Western Coast of the United Kingdom at Swansea, 19-22 September. The Committee was also involved in the preparation of the Conferences at Abergavenny, Bangor and Tenby (see page 14).

A statement was sent to the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs concerning the possible difficulties which may be experienced by research vessels, with the introduction of a 200 mile exclusive economic zone, (E.E.Z.), if the extent of coastal state jurisdiction over scientific research within

the zone was not clearly defined. The reply stated that it was the policy of the British delegation at the Law of the Sea Conference to preserve as fully as possible, the existing freedom to conduct scientific research on the high seas, The attractions and advantages of the kind of bilateral or E.E.C. arrangements which the Maritime Committee proposed were recognised. But countries' sensitivity to maritime scientific research was a factor which had to be taken into account.

(c) POLITICAL AND SECURITY COMMITTEE

Under the Chairmanship of Lord Harlech, members include Lord Chalfont Mr. Donald Anderson, M.P., Mr. Ian Grist, M.P., Professor H. Hearder and Mr. P. Wilkinson (both of University College, Cardiff), Professor Ieuan John, (University College, Aberystwyth), Mr. Malcolm Pill, (ex officio) and Mr. Goronwy Jones (Welsh National Council, U.N. Association), Rapporteur. The Committee continued to study United Nations Peacekeeping, including analysing the reasons why the Special Committee on Peace-keeping Operations set up by the General Assembly in 1965 has, so far, failed to achieve agreed guidelines for peace-keeping operations, in conformity with the U.N. Charter. It is intended to publish the Committee's conclusions and recommendations shortly.

Publications and Press Cuttings

The Welsh Centre regularly receives over thirty publications and reports on all aspects of international affairs from the United Nations, regional organisations and from other sources.

A press-cuttings service is maintained by the staff with the help of Mr. F. J. Weaver (U.N. Association) under the following headings: Europe, the Americas, the Communist Bloc, Asia, Middle East, Africa, Disarmament, Development and Trade, Environment, United Nations, Domestic.

The appointment of Miss Janice Murdoch (see Page 22) has enabled the Welsh Centre to begin the classification of the library and has considerably helped with information services.

Films acquired during the year include 'The Fourth World' from the U.N. High Commission for Refugees and 'Five Minutes to Midnight', a major film on world social and economic problems for which the Welsh Centre is acting in Wales as the agent for the Ministry of Overseas Development.

Reports of Organisations represented on the Co-ordinating Committee

The organisations represented on the Co-ordinating Committee have made important contributions to the activities of the Centre, but it has not been felt necessary to refer to them specifically in each case. Summaries of their reports are set out below. Copies of the reports are available on request.

(a) UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION WELSH NATIONAL COUNCIL

Annual General Meeting. The Thirtieth Annual General Meeting took place at Bethel Baptist Chapel Whitchurch, on 13 March 1976, presided over by Mrs. J. T. Morgan (Swansea). Mr. Michael Roberts, M.P. welcomed the delegates to his Constituency. Mrs. Morgan was re-elected President and Mr. H. Hugh Thomas (Cardiff), Honorary Treasurer. At a subsequent meeting of the Executive Committee, Mr. Malcolm Pill (Whitchurch) was re-elected Chairman. Mrs. Irene Williams (Penarth) and Mrs. Eve Edwards (Cardiff) were re-elected Chairman and Secretary, respectively, of the Women's Advisory Council.

The Branches. Twenty two representatives attended the meeting on 25 November. The Chairman was Mr. William Davies (Cwmbran), Branch Liaison Officer. After a welcome by Mr. Pill, and opening remarks by the Secretary, Mr. W. R. Davies, the Conference discussed the relationship between headquarters and branches, branch programmes and membership.

Branch programmes and Membership. At the end of 1975, there were twenty branches with a membership of nine hundred and fifty-six, a decrease of seventy-one on 1974. The net income from subscriptions increased by twenty per cent. In April 1976, a new branch was formed in Carmarthen.

Women's Advisory Council. The Women's Advisory Council held its usual quarterly meetings during the year. Speakers included Miss Ceinwen Mathias, on the work of C.E.W.C. - Cymru, Mrs. Joanna Stephens, E.E.C. Information Office, London, and Mr. W. R. Davies. During the year, the Chairman attended meetings of the U.N. Association Executive Committee and those of the United Kingdom Women's Advisory Committee, London.

United Kingdom General Council. This was held in Cambridge 2 - 6 April. The Welsh National Council was represented by Mr. John Copley, Mr. W. R. Davies, Mr. Robert Davies, Mr. M. Roper and Dr. Rosa Morris. Mr. Copley moved the resolution on Overseas Aid while Mr. W. R. Davies moved the resolution on Nuclear Weapons and seconded that on the Middle East. They were passed by large majorities. Other issues discussed included: the Sale of Arms, Zionism and Racism, Disarmament, Northern Ireland, Terrorism, Rhodesia, Namibia, Angola, External Intervention in Civil Wars, Law of the Sea, Human Rights, Control of Nuclear Waste in International Waters, Conservation of Resources, Employment, Overseas Aid, Torture, Human

Settlements and the United Nations University.

Policy Developments. Issues discussed by the Welsh National Council during the year included: the Middle East, the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, Nuclear Proliferation, Angola, Diego Garcia, the U.N. Vote on Zionism, World Government, South Africa, UNCTAD. IV., The New International Economic Order, Overseas Aid and The Law of the Sea.

UNICEF. The Council is the agency for Wales for the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) £7,503 was forwarded from Wales in 1975.

(b) COUNCIL FOR EDUCATION IN WORLD CITIZENSHIP-CYMRU

At the Annual General Meeting in Cardiff on 15 May, Dr. A. B. Oldfield-Davies was re-elected President, Dr. Meredydd G. Hughes Chairman and Dr. Glyn O. Phillips and Mr. R. C. Parry Joint Treasurers.

The work of C.E.W.C.—Cymru aimed at increasing and encouraging awareness of world affairs among schoolchildren, teachers and industrial apprentices, continued to progress. The membership increased by eleven to a total of one hundred and eighty four member schools (about sixty per cent of secondary schools in Wales), Colleges of Education and Further Education, and also included primary and junior schools. Visits by the Secretariat to schools and colleges continued. Talks, often illustrated with slides, were given to pupils on various aspects of world affairs, activities discussed with members of staff, and suggestions made on teaching materials and methods. Member schools were supplied regularly with newsletters and information and numerous requests for assistance with materials, visual aids and information, from individual staff and pupils were answered. Slide sets and films were increasingly loaned out to schools and teachers.

Eighteen national and area conferences and meetings were held for school-children and apprentices in Wales over the last year, organised by the Secretariat or by Area Committees in South Glamorgan, North Powys, West Glamorgan, Gwent and Clwyd. The International Residential Conference for Students in Industry, held in conjunction with the Development Corporation for Wales in September 1975, was attended by fifty-two students from Wales and nineteen from Canada, U.S.A. and E.E.C. countries. The United Kingdom National Residential Sixth Form Conference in London attracted sixty-five sixth formers from Wales out of a total of six hundred and fifty from the whole of the United Kingdom. The Welsh National Residential Conference for Sixth Formers was held in Swansea, 9 - 15 April. Fifty-three students from all parts of Wales spent an enjoyable and stimulating six days listening to distinguished speakers and discussing international issues. Other developments included a one-day conference for teachers on the use of 'Games and Simulations', attended by some sixty junior and secondary school teachers from South Glamorgan, Mid Glamorgan and Gwent, and a one-day Conference in Gwynedd through the medium of Welsh.

Many schools contributed to the Welsh Schools fund-raising project on behalf of U.N.I.C.E.F. in the underdeveloped region of the Sahel in West Africa. In 1975, £2,640 went to the Sahel project and the total since September 1974 has been some £6,200. Photographic slides and information were made available to schools wishing to participate in the project. C.E.W.C. — Cymru's Curriculum Development Project on 'World Studies' is described on Page 17.

The Secretary Mr. W. R. Davies, was invited by the University of Wales School of Education to be an External Examiner for the course in International Studies at the Cardiff College of Education

(c) FREEDOM FROM HUNGER CAMPAIGN, WALES

It gave very considerable delight that Mrs. J. T. Morgan of Swansea, Chairman of the Campaign was honoured by the award of Commander of the Order of the British Empire in the Queen's Birthday Honours List. Mrs. Morgan has been a life-long worker for world peace. She is also President of the Welsh National Council of the U.N. Association. Mrs. Morgan's other public services are manifold. For the period 1 July 1974 to 31 December, 1975, £3,250 was sent to UNICEF for a project involving rural health and development services in India with special emphasis on the mother and child relationship.

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